Rapiumando nellu stezso muno...
THM SE $\underline{x}$ É critico e

Tutti all autov sono>0)
11
x $E^{\prime} \min ($ Certamente...)
Si $x$ eritieu $E H_{f(\underline{x})}$ è
nEFINITA NECATIVA $\Rightarrow x$ MAX ! !
$\times 1 \quad f: \mathbb{R}^{2} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad f(x, y)=x^{2}+y^{2} \quad(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^{2}$
ORA $\quad x^{2}+y^{2}=\|(x, y)\|^{2}=d((x, y),(0,0))^{2}$

ha un vaico pto critico

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \underline{x}=(0,0) \in n_{1}, U^{\prime} \\
& \underline{x} E \text { MIn }!! \\
& \because \quad \\
& \quad(x, y)=x^{2}+y^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

ORA, PROCEDIAUO CON LA TEORIA...
$x$ criticu per $P \Leftrightarrow \operatorname{grosl} f(x, y)=(0,0) \in \mathbb{R}^{2}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { MA grad } f(\underline{x})=\left(\frac{7 \rho}{\partial x}(x, y), \frac{\eta \rho}{\partial y}(x, y)\right)= \\
& =(2 x, 2 y)=(0,0) \Leftrightarrow \\
& \Leftrightarrow x=y=0
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\text { ClUE } \exists \text { ! } \underline{x} \text { cniticu } E \underline{x}=(0,0)
$$

$$
=\left(\begin{array}{cc}
2 & 0 \\
0 & 2
\end{array}\right) \text { E DIACONALE }
$$

Ha Autovalion $\lambda_{1}=\lambda_{2}=2>0$

$$
\Rightarrow H_{P_{(x)}} \notin \underline{\text { DEFINITA BOS }} \Rightarrow \underline{x} \text { É UIN }!!
$$

Ex2 $\quad f: \mathbb{R}^{2} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad, f(x, y)=-x^{2}-y^{2}+1$

pruceninamo cor LA teoriat

$$
\begin{aligned}
(x, y) \text { Critieu } & \Rightarrow \operatorname{graul}^{\text {l }}(x, y)=(0,0) \\
& =(-2 x,-2 y) \Rightarrow \\
& \Leftrightarrow x=y=0 \quad \text { erve }^{-1}
\end{aligned}
$$

$\exists$ ! Pto ceitico $\underline{x}=(0,0)$.
ORA i. $\quad\left(\begin{array}{ll}-2 & 0\end{array}\right)$

$$
p_{(x)}=\left(\begin{array}{ll}
0 & -2
\end{array}\right)
$$

$$
\lambda_{1}=\lambda_{2}=-2<0
$$

$$
\begin{gathered}
H_{p(z)} E^{\prime} \frac{\text { DEFINTA NEEATVA }}{} \Rightarrow \\
\underline{x} \underset{=}{M A x!!!}
\end{gathered}
$$

Break. pumane? inizu oes 15.20

